

Noel Lenski
Departments of Classics and History
Yale University
PO Box 208266
New Haven, CT 06520-8266
(June 13, 2024)

Background

Academic Appointments

- 2015- Yale University, Dunham Professor of Classics and History
- 2018 Universidade Estadual Paulista 'Júlio de mesquita Filho', Campus Franca, visiting
 faculty
- 2014 Central European University, Budapest, visiting faculty
- 2012-14 Department of Classics, University of Colorado, Department Chair
- 2011-14 Department of History, University of Colorado, Courtesy Appointment
- 2005-9 Department of Classics, University of Colorado, Department Chair
- 2002-14 Department of Classics, University of Colorado, Associate Professor
- 2004 The Colorado College, Visiting Professor
- 1995-2002 Department of Classics, University of Colorado, Assistant Professor

Education

- 1995 PhD, Princeton University, Classics and Program in the Ancient World
- 1993-94 Visiting Fellow, Queen's College, Oxford
- 1993 Summer Fellow, American Numismatic Society
- 1992 MA, Princeton University, Classics and Program in the Ancient World
- 1989 BA, *summa cum laude*, phi beta kappa, The Colorado College, Classics

Major Awards and Honors

- 1984-9 Boettcher Foundation Full Tuition Scholarship
- 1989-95 Mellon Fellowship in the Humanities
- 1993-4 Donald and Mary Hyde Dissertation Research Fellowship
- 1998 Dumbarton Oaks Summer Research Fellowship
- 2000 Boulder Faculty Assembly Excellence in Teaching Award
- 2002-3 Solmsen Fellowship in the Humanities (declined)
- 2002-3 Center for Hellenic Studies Fellowship, Washington DC (declined)
- 2002-3 Alexander von Humboldt-Stiftung-Forschungstipendium
- 2005 CAMWS Outstanding Book Award, *Failure of Empire* (2002)
- 2009 American Council of Learned Societies Fellowship
- 2009 Dumbarton Oaks Fellowship
- 2009 Guggenheim Fellowship
- 2018 American Council of Learned Societies, Collaborative Research Fellowship

Languages

- Speaking fluency: German, Italian
- Reading fluency: Latin, Classical Greek, French, Spanish

Publications

Books

Books: Monographs / Textbooks

1. *Failure of Empire: Valens and the Roman State In the Fourth Century AD* (University of California Press 2002). Pp. xx + 454 [reviews: *BMCR* July 30, 2003; *Choice* Oct. 2003; *VChr* 58 (2004) 107-10; *CR* 54 (2004) 192-4; *AHR* Oct. 2004: 1289-90; *JRA* 17 (2004) 729-34] winner of the CAMWS Outstanding Book Award
 - a. Italian translation: *Il fallimento dell'impero: Valente e lo stato romano nel quarto secolo d.C.*, trans. Omar Coloru (Palermo: 21.editore 2019)
2. *The Romans: From Village to Empire*, second edition (Oxford University Press, 2011) Pp. xxiii + 586 (co-authored with M.T. Boatwright, D. Gargola, and R. Talbert)
3. *A Brief History of the Romans*, second edition (Oxford University Press, 2013) (co-authored with M.T. Boatwright, D. Gargola, and R. Talbert)
4. *Constantine and the Cities: Imperial Authority and Civic Politics* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2016). Pp ix + 404. [reviews: *BMCR* 2016.09.39; *Sehepunkte* 2016/11/28868; *TLS* Mar. 15, 2017; *Reading Religion*, June 13, 2017; *Ancient Jew Review* October 9, 2017; *CJ-Online* 2017.12.09; *CHR* (2017) 330-31; *Church History* (2017) 467-9; *Gymnasium* (2017) 602-3; *RSI* 128 (2016) 1184-89; *Medioevo Greco* (2017) 505-8; *Reading Religion* June 13, 2017; *Tyche* 32 (2017) 309-10; *Phoenix* 71 (2017); *RBL* 08/30/2018; *AHR* 123.4 (2018) 1368-69; *Historische Zeitschrift* 303 (2018) *Politica Antica* 8 (2018) 804-5; *Gnomon* 90 (2018) 666-9; *Zeitschrift für Antikes Christentum* 23 (2019) 345-48.

Books: Translations

5. Trans. Book Seven + chronological annotation, *The Code of Justinian: A New Annotated Translation, with Parallel Latin and Greek Text*. General editor: Bruce Frier (Cambridge University Press 2016)
6. *The Leges Visigothorum. An English Translation with Historical Commentary* (Under Contract with Liverpool University Press) forthcoming (co-edited with Damián Fernández)

Books: Edited

7. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Constantine* (Cambridge University Press 2006; revised edition 2011) Pp. xx + 471. [reviews: *Sehepunkte* 7.2 (2007) no. 10238; *CR* 57.1 (2007) 196-98; *HZ* 283 (2006) 726-8; *JEH* 58 (2007) 300-1; *AncW* 38 (2007) 151-5 = *NECJ* 34 (2007) 178-82 ; *Trinity Journal* 28 (2007) 157-159; *RSI* 118 (2006) 1079-81; *IJCT* 14 (2007) 185-220; *CB* 84 (2008) 152-4]; *Phoenix* 62 (2008) 412-3; *RSR* 34 (2008) 46; *CB* 85 (2009) 148-50.
8. *The Power of Religion in Late Antiquity* (Ashgate Press, 2009) Pp. xviii + 464. (co-edited with Andrew Cain) [reviews: *Religious Studies Review* 36 (2010) 292-3.
9. *Costantino prima e dopo Costantino - Constantine before and after Constantine* (Edipuglia, 2012) Pp. xlviii + 604 (co-edited with G. Bonamente and R. Lizzi-Testa)

10. *What is a Slave Society? The Practice of Slavery in Global Perspective* (Cambridge University Press 2018) (co-edited with Catherine M. Cameron) – winner of the Choice Outstanding Book of the Year Award
11. *The Fifth Century: Age of Transformation. Proceedings of the 12th Biennial Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity Conference. Munera, Studi storici sulla Tarda Antichità* 46 (Edipuglia 2019) Pp. 320 (co-edited with Jan Willem Drijvers)
12. *From East to West in Late Antiquity: Studies in honor of Jan Willem Drijvers. Munera, Studi storici sulla Tarda Antichità* 56 (Edipuglia 2024) (co-edited with Roger Rees and Onno van Nijf)

Articles

Articles: Peer Refereed Journals

1. "The Gothic Civil War and the Date of the Gothic Conversion," *GRBS* 36 (1995) 51-87
2. "Initium mali romano imperio. Contemporary Reactions to the Battle of Adrianople," *TAPA* 127 (1997) 129-68
3. "Assimilation and Revolt in the Territory of Isauria," *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 42 (1999) 413-65
4. "Basil and the Isaurian Uprising of 375," *Phoenix* 45 (1999) 308-29
5. "The Election of Jovian and the Role of the Late Imperial Guards" *Klio* 82 (2000) 492-515
6. "Were Valentinian, Valens and Jovian Confessors before Julian the Apostate?" *Zeitschrift für antikes Christentum* 6 (2002) 253-76
7. "Valens and the Monks: Cudgeling and Conscription as a Means to Social Control," *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 58 (2004) 93-117
8. "Evoking the Pagan Past: *Instinctu Divinitatis* and Constantine's Capture of Rome" *Journal of Late Antiquity* 1.2 (2008) 204-57
9. "Captivity and Slavery among the Saracens in Late Antiquity (ca. 250 - 630 CE)," *Antiquité Tardive* 19 (2011) 237-66
10. "Constantinople's Dedication Medallions and the Maintenance of Civic Traditions" *Numismatische Zeitschrift* 119 (2012) 31-58 (co-authored with Lars Ramskold)
11. "Harnessing Violence: Armed Force as Manpower in the Late Roman Countryside," *Journal of Late Antiquity* 6 (2013) 233-50
12. "The Date of the Ticinum Medallion," *Numismatica e Antichità Classiche – Quaderni Ticinesi* 47 (2018) 251-95.
13. "The Constantinian Frieze on the Arch of Constantine – the Weight of the Evidence," *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Römische Abteilung* 129 (2023) 336-90 (with Michael Koortbojian)

Articles: Multiauthored volumes (peer refereed)

14. "Evidence for the *Audientia episcopalis* in the New Letters of Augustine," in R. Mathisen, ed. *Law, Society and Authority in Late Antiquity* (Oxford, 2001) 83-97
15. "Empresses in the Holy Land: The Making of a Christian Utopia in Late Antiquity," in L. Ellis, ed. *Travel, Communication and Geography in Late Antiquity* (Aldershot, 2004) 113-24
16. "The Reign of Constantine" in N. Lenski, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Constantine* (New York, 2006) 59-90
17. "Introduction" in N. Lenski, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Constantine* (New York, 2006) 1-13

18. "Servii Publici in Late Antiquity" in J.-U. Krause and C. Witschel, eds. *Die Stadt in der Spätantike – Niedergang oder Wandel?* Historia Einzelschriften 190 (Stuttgart, 2006) 335-57
19. "The Chronology of Valens' Dealings with Persia and Armenia, 364–378 CE" in J. den Boeft, J.W. Drijvers, D. den Hengst, and H.C. Teitler, eds. *Ammianus After Julian: The Reign of Valentinian and Valens in Books 26-31 of the Res Gestae* (Brill: Leiden, 2007) 95-127
20. "Introduction" to Jacob Burckhardt *The Age of Constantine the Great*, trans. M. Hadas (The Folio Society: London, 2007) xi-xix.
21. "Two Sieges of Amida (AD 359 and 502-503) and the Experience of Combat in the Late Roman Near East" in A.S. Lewin and P. Pellegrini, eds. *The Late Roman Army in the Near East from Diocletian to the Arab Conquest: Proceedings of a colloquium held at Potenza, Acerenza and Matera, Italy (May 2005)*. British Archaeological Reports International Series 1717 (Archaeopress, 2007) 219-36
22. "Constantine" in A. Barrett, ed. *Lives of the Caesars* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2008) 255-79
23. "Captivity, Slavery, and Cultural Exchange between Rome and the Germans from the First to the Seventh Century CE" in C. Cameron, ed. *Invisible Citizens: Captives and Their Consequences* (University of Utah Press: Salt Lake City, 2008) 80-109
24. "Schiavi armati e formazione di eserciti privati nel mondo tardo antico" in G.P. Urso, ed. *Ordine e sovversione nel mondo greco e romano* (Edizioni ETS: Pisa, 2009) 145-75 (http://www.fondazionecanussio.org/atti2008/09_Lenski.pdf)
25. "Introduction" in N. Lenski and A. Cain, eds. *The Power of Religion in Late Antiquity* (Ashgate Press: Aldershot, 2009) 1-17
26. "Captivity and Romano-Barbarian Interchange" in R. Mathisen and D. Shanzer, eds. *Romans, Barbarians, and the Transformation of the Roman World* (Ashgate: Farnham, 2011) 185-98
27. "Early Retrospectives on the Christian Constantine: Athanasius and Firmicus Maternus" in G. Bonamente, N. Lenski and R. Lizzi-Testa, eds. *Costantino prima e dopo Costantino - Constantine before and after Constantine* (Edipuglia: Bari 2012) 465-79
28. "Constantine and Slavery: *Libertas* and the Fusion of Roman and Christian Values" in S. Giglio, ed. *Atti dell'Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana XVIII* (Perugia, 2012) 235-60
29. "Preface" in G. Bonamente, N. Lenski and R. Lizzi-Testa, eds. *Costantino prima e dopo Costantino - Constantine before and after Constantine* (Edipuglia: Bari 2012) vii-xiii
30. "Working Models: Functional Art and Roman Conceptions of Slavery" in M. George, ed. *Roman Slavery and Roman Material Culture* (Toronto, 2013) 129-57 with figures 5.1-14
31. "Constantine and the Tyche of Constantinople," in J. Wienand, ed. *Contested Monarchy. Integrating the Roman Empire in the 4th Century AD* (Oxford, 2014) 330-52
32. "Captivity among the Barbarians and its Impact on the Fate of the Roman Empire," in M. Maas, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Attila* (Cambridge, 2015) 230-46
33. "The Sun and the Senate: The Inspiration for the Arch of Constantine," in E. Dal Covolo and G. Gasparro Sfamini, eds. *Costantino il Grande alle radici dell'Europa*. Atti del Convegno Internazionale di Studio in occasione del 1700° anniversario della

- Battaglia di Ponte Milvio e della conversione di Costantino (Libreria Editrice Vaticana: Vatican City, 2015) 153-93
34. "Constantine and the Donatists: Exploring the Limits of Religious Toleration," in M. Wallraff, ed. *Religiöse Toleranz: Moderne Idealien im Spiegel antiker Realien*. Colloquium Rauricum XIV (Berlin: DeGruyter, 2015) 101-39
 35. "Violence and the Roman Slave," in Gareth G. Fagan and Werner Reiss (eds.) *The Topography of Violence in the Greco-Roman World* (Cambridge, 2016) 275-98
 36. "Imperial Legislation and the Donatist Controversy: From Constantine to Honorius," in R. Miles, ed. *The Donatist Schism: Controversy and Contexts*. Translated Texts for Historians, Contexts 2 (Liverpool, 2016) 166-219
 37. "Peasant and Slave in Late Antique North Africa, c. 100-600 CE," in R. Lizzi Testa, ed. *Late Antiquity in Contemporary Debate* (Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2017) 113-55
 38. "The Significance of the Edict of Milan," in E. Siecienski, ed. *Constantine: Religious Faith and Imperial Policy* (Abingdon: Routledge 2017) 27-56
 39. "Il valore dell'editto di Milano," in R. Macchioro, ed. *Costantino a Milano: L'editto e la sua storia (313-2013)* (Milan, 2018) 5-58
 40. "Framing the Question: What is a Slave Society?," in N. Lenski and C. Cameron, eds. *What is a Slave Society? The Practice of Slavery in Global Perspective* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2018) 15-57
 41. "Ancient Slavery and Modern Ideologies," in N. Lenski and C. Cameron, eds. *What is a Slave Society? The Practice of Slavery in Global Perspective* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2018) 106-147
 42. "Introduction," in J.W. Drijvers and N. Lenski, eds. *The Fifth Century: Age of Transformation. Proceedings of the 12th Biennial Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity Conference*. Munera Studi storici sulla Tarda Antichità (Bari: Edipuglia, 2019) 7-16 (with J.W. Drijvers)
 43. "Introduzione all'edizione italiana: aggiornare Valente," in N. Lenski, *Il fallimento dell'impero: Valente e lo stato romano nel quarto secolo d.C.*, trans. Omar Coloru (Palermo: 21.editore 2019) 31-55, 458-58.
 44. "Searching for Slave Teachers in Late Antiquity," in C. Sogno, ed. ποιμένα λαῶν. *Studies in Honor of Robert J. Penella. Revue des études Tardo-Antiques*, supplément 7 (2018-2019) 127-191 - <http://www.revue-etudes-tardo-antiques.fr/ret-supplement-7/>
 45. "Leadership and Community in Late Antiquity – Reviewed," in Young Richard Kim and A.E.T. McLaughlin, eds. *Leadership and Community in Late Antiquity: Essays in Honour of Raymond Van Dam* (Turnhout: Brepols 2020) 301-19.
 46. "Slavery in the Byzantine Empire," in D. Eltis, S. Engerman, C. Perry, and D. Richardson, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Slavery, vol. 2* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2021) 453-81.
 47. "Ambrose Thinks with Slavery," in A. Hunnell Chen and W.V. Harris, eds. *Late Antique Studies in Memory of Alan Cameron* (Leiden: Brill 2021) 41-65.
 48. "Monothéismes," in P. Ismard et al, eds. *Les mondes de l'esclavage. Une histoire comparée* (Paris: Éditions du Sueil, 2021) 815-32.
 49. "Santo Mazzarino: Revolutions in Society and Economy in Late Antiquity," in C. Ando and M. Formisano, *The New Late Antiquity: A Gallery of Intellectual Portraits* (Heidelberg: Winter Verlag, 2021), 273-95.

50. "Slavery among the Visigoths," in C. de Wet, M. Kahlos, and V. Vuolanto, eds. *Slavery in the Late Antique World, 200-700 CE* (Cambridge 2022) 251-80, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108568159.014>
51. "The Late Roman Colonate – A New Status between Slave and Free," in S. Hodkinson, M. Kleijwegt, and K. Vlassopoulos (eds.) *Oxford Handbook of Greek and Roman Slavery* (Oxford 2022) C24.P1–C24.S8, <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199575251.013.24>
52. "Moving the Mail: The Status and Operations of Letter Carriers in the *Collectio Avellana*," in R. Lizzi Testa, G. Marcone, and A. Giomma, eds. *The Collectio Avellana and the Development of Notarial Practices in Late Antiquity, GIFBIB, 31* (Turnhout 2023) 507-63.
53. "Law and Language in the Roman and Germanic Traditions: A Study of *Liber Iudiciorum* 6.4.3 and the Idea of *iniuria* in Visigothic Law", in Carlo Lorenzi and Marialuisa Navarro, eds. *Atti dell'Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana, 25, La costruzione del testo giuridico tardoantico* (2023), 355-427.
54. "Slavery in the Roman Empire", in Damian Pargas and Julianne Schiel, eds. *The Palgrave Handbook of Global Slavery Throughout History* (Palgrave 2023) 87-107 - https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-13260-5_5
55. "New Paths to Power: The Bipartite Division of Italy and Its Realignment of Society and Economy in Fourth-Century Italy", in J. Wijnendaele, ed. *A Companion to Late Roman Italy* (Edinburgh 2023) 35-66.
56. "Introduction," in Noel Lenski, Roger Rees, and Onno van Nijf, eds. *From East to West in Late Antiquity: Studies in honor of Jan Willem Drijvers. Munera, Studi storici sulla Tarda Antichità 56* (Edipugila 2024) 7-11.
57. "Ammianus and Constantius' Obelisk. Genre Play and Political Critique," in Noel Lenski, Roger Rees, and Onno van Nijf, eds. *From East to West in Late Antiquity: Studies in honor of Jan Willem Drijvers. Munera, Studi storici sulla Tarda Antichità 56* (Edipugila 2024) 99-110.

Articles: Multiauthored volumes and popular press journals (non-refereed)

58. "Relations between Coast and Hinterland in Rough Cilicia," in É. Jean et al, eds. *La Cilicie: Espaces et Pouvoirs Locaux. Table Ronde Internationale, Istanbul 2-5 Novembre 1999* (Istanbul, 2001) 417-24.
59. "Slavery between Rome and the Barbarians" In *Rome and the Barbarians: The Birth of a New World* (Skira: Rome, 2008) 228-31.
60. "El día más nefasto: La batalla de Adrianópolis" *Desperta Ferro, Antigua y medieval* 50 (2018) 40-48.

Articles: Completed and Forthcoming

61. "Pliny and the Christians," in F. Romer, ed. *Events that Changed Ancient Rome* (Greenwood Press)
62. "The Late Roman Senate and its Decrees – a Synthesis," in P. Buongiorno, N. Lenski, and U. Roberto, eds. *Spätantike Quellen für das Studium der senatus consulta: Wege zwischen Jurisprudenz und Historiographie. Acta Senatus B. Studien und Materialien* (Stuttgart 2021).
63. "Property," in D. Fernández, M. Lester, and J. Wood, eds. *A Companion to Visigothic Iberia* (Blackwell 2022).

64. "‘Herds of slaves and a swarm of eunuchs’: Enslaved Retinues and the Construction of Elite Identity in the Late Antique City", Festschrift for Ariel Lewin, forthcoming
65. "‘Germanism’, ‘Romanism,’ and the Uses of Visigothic Law in Modern Cultural Politics," in Damián Fernández and Noel Lenski, eds. *Visigothic Law from Antiquity to Modernity: Essays on the Liber Iudiciorum* (Cambridge) forthcoming
66. "Late Antique Law", in C. Ando, M. Canevaro, B. Straumman, eds. *The Cambridge History of Rights*, vol. I, *The Ancient World* (Cambridge) forthcoming
67. "Germanic Law and the Practice of Slaveholding in the Post-Roman West," in M. Schermaier, ed. *Norms of Dependency in Late Antique and Early Medieval Societies* (Bonn 2025) forthcoming
68. "Persecuting Jews to Save the Enslaved: A Constantinian Law and its Afterlife in Medieval Spain and Spanish Colonial America" in E. Digeser, S. Elm, M. Salzman, eds. *Romans in New Worlds: Considering "Global Late Antiquity"* (Edipuglia 2025) forthcoming

Reviews

1. Review of J. den Boeft et al. eds. *Cognitio Gestorum: The Historiographic Art of Ammianus Marcellinus*, *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis* 108 (1995) 279-80
2. Review of J.P.C. Kent *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Vol. X*, *AJA* 100 (1996) 628-9
3. Review of P. Rousseau *Basil of Caesarea* (Berkeley, 1994), *BMCR* 7.5 (1996) 438-44
4. Review of F.J. Wiebe *Kaiser Valens und die heidnische Opposition* (Bonn 1995), *JRS* 87 (1997) 311
5. Review of W. Hagl *Arcadius Apis Imperator* (Stuttgart, 1997), *BMCR* 9.6 (1998) 528-34
6. Review of R. Laurence *The Roads of Roman Italy: Mobility and Cultural Change* (London, 1999), *Classical Journal* 97 (2001) 204-6
7. Review of L. Schumacher *Sklaverei in der Antike: Alltag und Schicksal der Unfreien* (München, 2001), *BMCR* 2002 - <http://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2002/2002-09-19.html>
8. Review of J. Matthews *Laying Down the Law* (New Haven, 2000), *Classical Journal* 98 (2002) 329-32
9. Review of R. Frakes *Contra Potentium Iniurias: The Defensor Civitatis and Late Roman Justice* (München, 2001), *American Historical Review* 108 (2003) 234-5
10. Review of R. Van Dam *Kingdom of Snow: Roman Rule and Greek Culture in Cappadocia* (Philadelphia, 2002), *Mediterranean Historical Review* 19 (2004) 76-9
11. Review of *Sklave der Stadt: Untersuchungen zur öffentlichen Sklaverei in den Städten des Römischen Reiches* (Stuttgart, 2004), *BMCR* 2005 - <http://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2005/2005-07-24.html>
12. Review of C. Kelly *Ruling the Later Roman Empire* (Cambridge, MA, 2004), *IJCT* 14 (2007) 276-79
13. Review of H. Amirav and B. ter Haar Romeny (eds) *From Rome to Constantinople: Studies in Honour of Averil Cameron. Late Antique History and Religion* (Leuven, 2007), *L'Antiquité tardive* 17 (2009) 389-94
14. Review of Y. Rotman, *Byzantine Slavery and the Mediterranean World* (Cambridge, MA, 2009), *BMCR* 2010 - <http://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2010/2010-05-14.html>
15. Review of S. Schmidt-Hofner *Reagieren und Gestalten: Der Regierungsstil des spätromischen Kaisers am Beispiel der Gesetzgebung Valentinians I.* *Vestigia Beiträge zur Alten Geschichte* 58 (Munich, 2008), *Historische Zeitschrift* 290 (2010) 775-7
16. Review of S. Connolly *Lives behind the Laws: The World of the Codex Hermogenianus* (Bloomington, 2010), *BMCR* 2011 - <http://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2011/2011-02-32.html>

17. Review of I. Shahîd *Byzantium and the Arabs in the Sixth Century. Volume II, Part 2: Economic, Social and Cultural History* (Washington, DC, 2009), *Speculum* 87 (2012) 94-95
18. Review of J. Wienand *Der Kaiser als Sieger. Metamorphosen triumphaler Herrschaft unter Constantin I.* *Klio Beihefte* 19 (Berlin, 2012), *Journal of Late Antiquity* 8.1 (2015) 235-7
19. Review of V. Aiello, ed. Guerrieri, mercanti e profughi nel Mare dei Vandali. Pelorias 22 (Messina, 2014), *Bollettino di Studi Latini* 45 (2015) 780-85
20. Review of C. De Wet *Preaching Bondage: John Chrysostom and the Discourse of Slavery in Early Christianity* (Berkeley, 2015), *Studies in Late Antiquity* 1 (2017) 215-19
21. "Microbe's eye view: An overarching theory for the decline of an empire." Review of K. Harper, *The Fate of Rome: Climate, Disease and the End of an Empire* (Princeton, 2017), *Times Literary Supplement* 6025 (September 21, 2018) 29
22. Review of W.V. Harris, *Roman Power: A Thousand Years of Empire* (Cambridge, 2016), *Journal of Roman Studies* 108 (2018), 195-97
23. Review of C. Paoella, *Human Trafficking in Medieval Europe: Slavery, Sexual Exploitation and Prostitution* (Amsterdam 2020), *Speculum* 98.3 (2023) 922-24

Encyclopedia / Dictionary / Bibliography Entries and Articles

1. Entry for "Valens" on *De Imperatoribus Romanis* website (1997) http://orb.rhodes.edu/encyclop/early/De_Imp/valens.html
2. Entries for "Comitatus," "Conscription," "Factories," "Notitiae," "Pannonia," in G. Bowersock, P. Brown, O. Grabar, eds. *A Guide to Late Antiquity* (Harvard University Press 1999) 386, 389, 443, 612, 632-3
3. Translation from the German for C. Witschel "Re-evaluating the Roman West in the 3rd c. A.D." *JRA* 17 (2004) 251-81
4. Translation of sources, "Novae in Ancient Sources" in P. Dyczek and J. Kolendo, eds. *Novae. Legionary Fortress and Late Antique Town*, vol. I, *A Companion to the Study of Novae: History of research, Novae in ancient sources, Historical studies, Geography, Topography and Cartography* (Warsaw 2008) 73-114
5. Entries for "Diocletian" and "Tetrarchy" in M. Gagarin et al., eds. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Greece and Rome* (Oxford, 2010) vol. 2 pp. 420-2; vol. 7 pp. 10-11
6. Entry for "Constantine" in A. Grafton, G. Most, and S. Settis *The Classical Tradition* (Harvard UP: Cambridge, MA, 2010) 236-7
7. Entry for "Procopius" in R. Bagnall et al., eds, *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History* (Blackwell, 2013) 5561-5563
8. "Constantine." *Oxford Bibliographies in Classics*. Ed. D. Clayman. New York: Oxford University Press, launch 2.25.14.
9. Entries for "Adrianople," "Valens" and "Valentinian" in Y. LeBohec, ed. *Encyclopedia of the Roman Army* (Wiley-Blackwell 2015)
10. Entry for "Portrait: Constantine" in P. C. Finney *The Eerdmans Encyclopedia of Early Christian Art and Archaeology* (Eerdmans 2016), Vol. 2: 352-56.
11. Entry for "Spätantike" in: *Handwörterbuch der antiken Sklaverei (HAS)* Bd. 3, ed. by Heinz Heinen, together with Ulrich Eigler, Peter Gröschler, Elisabeth Herrmann-Otto, Henner von Hesberg, Hartmut Leppin, Hans-Albert Rupprecht, Winfried Schmitz, Ingomar Weiler and Bernhard Zimmermann. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag 2017 (Forschungen zur antiken Sklaverei Beiheft 5), 2883-90.

12. "Unfreedom in the Visigothic Legal Formulas" in *Teaching Medieval Slavery and Captivity*, ed. H. Barker, <http://medievalslavery.org/europe/source-visigothic-manumission-charters/>
13. Entry for "Servitus, servus" in R. Dodro, A.E.J. Grote, C. Mayer, C. Müller, eds. *Augustinus-Lexikon*, 5.3/4 – Sermones (ad populum) – Tempora, tempora christiana (Würzburg: Schwabe Verlag 2021) 408-412.
14. Maps for 'Constantinople' and 'Barbarian Invasions' in R. Talbert, L. Holman, B. Salway, eds. *Atlas of Classical History*, revised edition (London/New York: Routledge, 2023) 187, 197-98.
15. Article for "Post-Roman law in the west" in L. Grig et al., *Oxford Classical Dictionary Online* forthcoming

Professional Experience

Editorial Positions

Editorial Board, *Edinburgh Studies in Ancient Slavery*, Edinburgh University Press – 2019-
 Editorial board, *Munera - Studi storici sulla tarda antichità*, Edipuglia - 2011-
 Editorial board, *Occidente / Oriente' (studi e ricerche sulla tarda antichità)*, Fabrizio Serra Editore
 – 2014-
 Editor Emeritus and Editorial Board, *Journal of Late Antiquity* – 2018-
 Managing Editor, *Journal of Late Antiquity*, Johns Hopkins University Press - 2013-2018
 Associate Editor, *Journal of Late Antiquity*, Johns Hopkins University Press - 2008-2013, 2018-

Professional Leadership

Comitato Scientifico dell'Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana 2021-
 Executive Committee, American Numismatics Society, 2019-
 Bonn Center for Slavery and Dependency Studies, International Advisory Board 2017-

Guest Editor

Lee Mordechai, Merle Eisenberg, Timothy P. Newfield, Adam Izdebski, Janet E. Kay, Hendrick Polnar, "The Justinianic Plague: An inconsequential pandemic?" *PNAS* December 2, 2019, DOI: 1903797116

Creative Works

Featured expert in four episodes of "Rome, Rise and Fall of an Empire," Gardner Films, History Channel, October 6, 2008 and following
 Curator, The Wilton Jaffee Collection of Roman Coins, University of Colorado Art Museum, September 2010 to present
 Radio interview on "The Lupercalia and Valentine's Day" for The Madeleine Brand Show, 89.3 KPCC Public Radio, Los Angeles, February 2012
 Radio interview on "The Lupercalia and Valentine's Day" for The Jefferson Exchange, Jefferson Public Radio, Ashland, OR, February 2013
 Radio interview on "The Dark Origins of Valentine's Day" for HuffPost Live, February 2014
 Radio interview on "The Fall of the Roman Empire" for CEU Medieval Radio, May 2015
 Featured expert in "Finding Jesus. Faith, fact, forgery," Episode 5 "The True Cross," CNN London, Nutopia, March 2015
 Featured expert in two episodes of "Barbarians Rising," History Channel, May 2016

Featured expert in "Attila's Forbidden Tomb," Science Channel, March 2020
Podcast guest on "Slavery in late antiquity and Byzantium," Byzantium & Friends podcast,
posted November 2020
YouTube interview on "[The History of Valentine's Day](#)" on Afghanistan International, posted
February 2024,

Conference / Colloquium Organization

"Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity VII: The Power of Religion in Late Antiquity," Boulder, CO,
2007
"What is a Slave Society? An International Conference on the Nature of Slavery as a Global
Historical Phenomenon," Boulder, CO, 2013 (<http://www.colorado.edu/classics/wiss/>)
"Quantifying Problems in Ancient History: Working with Numbers from the Ancient Past," Yale
University, New Haven, CT May 2016
"Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity XII: The Fifth Century – Age of Transformation," Yale
University, March 2017
"A Deep History of Slavery: Antiquity and Modernity in Dialogue," Yale University, Gilder
Lehrman Center for the Study of Race and Slavery, Annual Conference, November 2019
"The Dawn of the Hispanic Legal Tradition: A Conference on the *Liber Iudiciorum*," November
2021
"Civic Identities in the Eastern Mediterranean: The Hellenistic Age to Late Antiquity," February
2023

Excavation Experience

Project Numismatist and Historian for the Villa of Maxentius Excavation Field School, summer
2003, 2005-8

Minor Awards and Honors

1989 The Colorado College: Phi Beta Kappa, Latin Prize, Italian Prize
1990 Mellon Summer Travel Grant for *Aestiva Romae Latinitas*, Rome
1992 Seeger Fund Travel Grant for study of Modern Greek at *The Athens Center*, Athens,
1992
1992 Program in the Ancient World grant for archaeological research in Asia Minor,
Turkey, 1992
1994 Program in the Ancient World grant for archaeological research in Late Roman and
Byzantine Thrace, Bulgaria, 1994
1997 Junior Faculty Development Award, University of Colorado
2000 Council on Research and Creative Work Small Grant
2001 Graduate Committee on Arts and Humanities Travel Grant, for research on
Constantinian Rome
2001 University of Colorado Outreach Grant, for hosting *Legio XIII*
2003 Dean's Fund for Excellence, for exhibit of W. Jaffee Coin Collection
2003 GCAH Travel Grant for research on the Villa of Maxentius
2005 GCAH Travel Grant for research on Constantinian epigraphy
2006 Dean's Fund for Excellence Grant, for hosting Shifting Frontiers VII
2006 Council on Research and Creative Work Conference Grant, for hosting Shifting
Frontiers VII, 2006
2006 GCAH Special Project Grant, for hosting Shifting Frontiers VII, 2006
2007 President's fund for the Humanities Award, for hosting *Shifting Frontiers VII*

- 2008 Dean's Fund for Excellence Grant for research on the Villa of Maxentius
- 2011 University of Colorado Outreach Grant, for hosting Colorado Classics Day I
- 2012 GCAH Special Project Grant, for hosting What is a slave society?
- 2012 Kayden Award, for hosting What is a slave society?
- 2012 University of Colorado Outreach Grant, for hosting Colorado Classics Day II
- 2013 President's Fund for the Humanities, for hosting What is a slave society?
- 2013 Gamm Team Taught Teaching Award (with Catherine Cameron, ANTH), for teaching A Global History of Slavery
- 2013 Kayden Award, for graphic material and permissions for book MS, *Constantine and the Cities*
- 2016 Edward J. and Dorothy Clarke Kempf Memorial Fund, for Shifting Frontiers XII
- 2017 Digital Humanities Software Development Seed Grant
- 2018 Choice Outstanding Book of the Year, for *What is a Slave Society?*
- 2019 Edward J. and Dorothy Clarke Kempf Memorial Fund, for Classics Colloquium – Epigraphic Habits
- 2019 MacMillan Research Grant for Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire
- 2019 Oscar M. Ruebhausen, Yale Law School (co-authored with James Whitman) to host "The Dawn of the Hispanic Legal Tradition: A Conference on the Liber Iudiciorum
- 2019 A. Whitney Griswold Faculty Research Grant, for Archaeological and Library research on Visigothic Spain

Scholarly Papers Presented

- "Transformations in Roman Religion: Cybele and the Bacchanalian Conspiracy," Graduate Colloquium, Princeton, Fall 1991
- "Grammar and Politics in the Late Republic," CAAS, Spring 1993
- "What was it like to be a Pannonian Emperor? The Reign of Valens," Late Roman Seminar, Oxford, Winter 1993
- "The Prosopography of a Pannonian Emperor," NECROS, Durham, Spring 1994
- "Doctors and Society in the Later Roman Empire," CAAS, Fall 1994
- "Anti-barbarianism and Roman Foreign Policy in the Reign of Valens," APA, 1994
- "Valens, the Persians and the Armenians," PAW Colloquium, Princeton, 1995
- "*Initium mali romano imperio: Contemporary Reactions to the Battle of Adrianople*," CAMWS, April 1996
- "New Evidence for Isauria in the Fourth Century," APA, 1996
- "Evidence for the *Audientia episcopalis* in the New Letters of Augustine," Law and Society in Late Antiquity, March, 1997 and CAMWS, April 1997
- "The Collapse of Rome," The Collapse of Civilizations, CU Museum, October 1997
- "Romanization and Revolt in the Territory of Isauria," Fourth Meeting of the International Society for the Classical Tradition, Tübingen, August 1998
- "The Persian Peace of 363: Compromise and Continuity on the Eastern Frontier" Byzantine Studies Conference, November 1998
- "Valentinian and Valens' Fortifications and the systematic Construction of Frontier Defenses" AIA, December 1998
- "Barbarians at the Gates: The Settlement of non-Roman Peoples inside Roman Territory," Cornell University, September 1999

- "Relations between Coast and Hinterland in Rough Cilicia," International Round Table on Cilicia: Space and Local Powers 2nd Millenium BC - 4th Century AD, Istanbul, November 1999 (paper read in absentia)
- "Outside In: The Settlement of 'Barbarians' Inside Roman Territory," APA, December 1999
- "Violence and Social Control in Roman Anatolia," Princeton, October 2000
- "Empresses in the Holy Land: The Making of a Christian Utopia in Late Antiquity," Shifting Frontiers IV, San Francisco, March 2001
- "Constantine and the Bishops," Society for Biblical Studies, Denver, November 2001
- "Slavery and Social Status in the Cappadocian Fathers," Byzantine Studies Conference, Notre Dame, November 2001
- "Legally Bound: The Roman Law of Slavery In Late Antiquity," University of Vermont and Middlebury College, October 2002; Washington University, St. Louis, October 2003
- "Slave Prices and Slave Supply in Late Antiquity," University of Poznan, April 2003; Philipps-Universität-Marburg, June 2003
- "*Servi Publici* in the Late Antique City," Internationales Kollquium zur Stadt in der Spätantike, Munich, May 2003
- "The Changing Face of Constantine," University of Colorado at Boulder, March 2004, Princeton University, April 2004
- "L'immagine di Costantino in trasformazione," Convegno su nuove ricerche nella tarda antichità, Matera, Italy, May 2004; Università degli studi di Firenze, May 2004
- "Barbarian Captivity in Late Antiquity," Shifting Frontiers VI, Urbana-Champagne, IL, March 2005
- "The Amida Sieges of 359 and 502-3 and the Face of Battle in the Late Roman Near East," Convegno sull'esercito romano orientale nella tarda antichità, Università degli studi della Basilicata, May 2005
- "Ammianus and the Chronology of the Romano-Persian Conflicts after the Death of Julian," Ammianus after Julian, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, Wassenaar, June 2005
- "John Chrysostom on Slavery," Byzantine Studies Conference, November 2005, Catholic University of America March 2006
- "*Superficies Solo Cedit*: Classics as a Foundation for the Teaching of Roman Law," Association of Ancient Historians Conference, May 2006
- "Jerome's *Vita Malchi* as a Slave Narrative," International Conference on Jerome of Stridon, Cardiff, July 2006, Indiana University 2008; Washington University in St. Louis 2009
- "Constantine and the Cities," Constantine and the Late Roman World, York UK, July 2006
- "A Silver Medallion of Constantine and its Significance to East Roman Cities," The Coins of Constantine Conference, York UK, July 2006
- "Constantine and Slavery: *Libertas* and the Fusion of Roman and Christian Values," XVIII Convegno Internazionale dell'Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana, Spello-Perugia, June 2007
- "Konstantin und die Städte: Förderung des Wandels durch Kontinuität," Universität Heidelberg, July 2007
- "Working Models: Functional Art and Ancient Conceptions of Slavery," Roman Slavery and Roman Material Culture: The Sixth E.T.Salmon Conference, McMaster University, September 2007; Kenyon College, November 2007
- "Evoking the Pagan Past: *Instinctu Divinitatis* and Constantine's Capture of Rome," University of Tennessee Knoxville, March 2008
- "Slave Trading and Slave Culture between Rome and the Germans," Human Trafficking in the Ancient World, UC Irvine, April 2008

- "Schiavi armati e la formazione di eserciti privati nel mondo tardo antico," Ordine e sovversione nel mondo greco e romano, X Convegno internazionale della Fondazione Niccolò Canussio, September 2008
- "Slavery and the Law of the Church in Late Antiquity," Byzantine Studies Conference, October 2008
- "Costantino e il controllo della punizione degli schiavi," XIX Convegno Internazionale dell'Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana, Spello-Perugia, June 2009
- "Constantine and the Tyche of Constantinople," Contested Monarchy: Integrating the Roman Empire, Konstanz, July 2009
- "The Law of Slavery in Justinian's Novels," Fordham University, February 2010
- "Chained to our Evidence: Slavery, Sources, and Shackles in the Late Roman West," Words and Things: Texts and Archaeology in Late Antiquity, April 2010
- "The Church as a Place of Refuge from Slavery," Catholic University of America, April 2010
- "Slavery in John Chrysostom," Christ Church College, Oxford, May 2010
- "Slavery and Society in Merovingian Gaul," Trinity College, Oxford, May 2010
- "Slavery and the Law in Late Antiquity," University of Southern California School of Law, September 2010
- "New Research on Slavery in Late Antiquity," Princeton, February 2011
- "Captivity and Slavery to the Saracens in Late Antiquity (ca. 250-630)," University of Chicago, April 2011
- "Costantino e le città," Università degli Studi di Pisa, April 2011
- "Retrospectives on the Christian Constantine: Eusebius, Athanasius and Firmicus Maternus and the Early Reaction to Constantine," Perugia / Spello, April 2011
- "The Barbarian Settlements and the Case for Land Expropriation," Pennsylvania State University, June 2011
- "Slavery and Ethnicity in Late Antiquity, 300-700 CE," Entre a antiguidade tardia e a alta idade média: novos caminhos da pesquisa histórica, São Paulo, September 2011
- "Slavery in the Age of Attila" Rice University, Houston, October 2011
- "The Senate and the Sun: The Inspiration for Constantine's Arch," Costantino il Grande: Alle Radici dell'Europa, Vatican City, April 2012; University of Texas Austin November 2012
- "Historicizing the Christian Emperor: Eusebius, Socrates and Sozomen write their rulers," The Transformation of the Imperial Office in Late Antiquity, Corpus Christi College, Oxford, June 2012
- "Response to John Matthews 'Confronting Leviathan'," Fifth Annual Rostovtzeff Lecture, Yale University, November 2012
- "A Tale of Two Colonates" Fourth ILAN Conference, Manchester, September 2012; Princeton University, December 2012
- "Harnessing Violence: Armed Force as Manpower in the Late Roman Countryside," American Philological Association, January 2013
- "Il valore dell'Editto di Milano," Costantino a Milano: L'Editto e la sua storia (313-2013), keynote address, Milan, May 2013
- "Konstantin und die Donatisten: Toleranz angesichts einer Krise der städtischen Politik," Religiöse Toleranz: Moderne Ideale im Spiegel antiker Realien, Basel, August 2013
- "Imperial Legislation and the Donatist Controversy," The Donatist Controversy in Context Colloquium, Trinity College, Cambridge, March 2014
- "Small Change – Big Change: A Fractional Hoard from Late Vandalic and Early Byzantine North Africa," Fra Costantino e i Vandali: Convegno internazionale di studi per Enzo Aiello (1957-2013), Messina October 2014 (paper delivered in absentia via lecture capture)

“Decline and Fall, or Transformation,” Society for Classical Studies – American Archaeological Institute joint panel debate, New Orleans, January 2015
 “Santo Mazzarino (1916-1987) and his School,” *The New Late Antiquity: A Gallery of Intellectual Portraits (19th century through present)* Ghent, February 2015
 “Peasant and Slave in Late Antique North Africa, c. 100-600 CE,” *International Congress of Historical Studies, Jinan China*, August 2015 (delivered in absentia)
 “Byzantine Slavery,” *Cambridge World History of Slavery Conference*, Hull UK, September 2015
 “The Visigothic Settlement of 418 and the Case for Land Expropriation,” Wesleyan University, October 2015
 “The Significance of the Edict of Milan,” Columbia University, October 2015
 “Mutable Immortals: Continuity and Change in the Office of Emperor,” *Immortales: The Hall of Emperors of the Capitoline Museums, Rome – Symposium*, University of Oklahoma, October 2015
 “What is a Slave Society? The Practice of Greek and Roman Slavery in Global Perspective,” *Texts and Contexts*, Washington University in St. Louis, November 2015
 “Reading Jerome’s Life of Malchus as a Slave Narrative,” Race and Slavery Working Group, Yale University, November 2015
 “Roman Slavery from the 2nd-6th c. CE. Continuities and Transformations,” Workshop an der Graduierten Kolleg der LMU München, December 2015
 “The Emperor’s Doctor,” A Conference in Honor of Robert J. Penella, Fordham University, March 2016
 “A History of Byzantine Slavery,” New York University, Department of Classics, April 2016
 “Roman Refugees: The Settlement of Barbarian Peoples Inside the Roman Empire,” St. Andrews, Regionalism and Integration in the Roman Empire, and Munich LMU, Recent Research on Ammianus Marcellinus, June 2016
 “Reactions to E. Powery and R. Sadler, *The Genesis of Liberation: Biblical Interpretation in the Antebellum Narratives of the Enslaved*,” AAR / SBL 2016, San Antonio, October 2016
 “Peasant and Slave in Late Antique North Africa, c. 100-600 CE,” University of Pennsylvania, December 2016
 “Roman Refugees: The Settlement of Barbarian Peoples Inside the Roman Empire,” University of New Mexico October 2017, University of Sheffield, Pennsylvania State University May 2016, Trinity College November 2017, Duke University January 2018, Universidade Federal de Salvador May 2018, Trent University, Peterborough ON March 2019
 “Slavery in Visigothic Spain and the McCormick Thesis,” Medieval Academy of America, Atlanta, GA, March 2018
 “Why Study Late Antiquity?,” Universidade Federal do Paraná, Curitiba, Brazil, May 2018
 “Slavery in Visigothic Spain,” CMERS Conference, University of Binghamton, October 2018
 “Peasant and Slave in Late Antique Syria,” CMERS Conference, University of Binghamton, October 2018
 “Ambrose Thinks with Slavery,” A Conference in Honor of Alan Cameron, Columbia University, October 2018
 “The Date of the Ticinum Medallion: The first evidence for Constantine’s Conversion,” University of Texas, Austin, November 2018
 “The Administrative Division of Italy and its Impact on Fourth Century Political History (306-394 CE),” *Late Roman Italy: Imperium to Regnum*, Ghent, Belgium 2019
 “What difference did Christianity make? A second look,” *New Approaches to Ancient Slavery*, Florida State University, March 2019, OIKOS Netherlands National Research Institute Keynote, May 2019

- “Ritualizing Religious Violence: The Struggle for Control of the Discourse,” Yale Divinity School, April 2019
- “Moving the Mail: The Status of Letter Carriers in the *Collectio Avellana* and other Late Antique Epistolographic Collections,” *La Collectio Avellana: tra notarii tardoantichi e copisti altomedievali, Seminario internazionale*, Perugia – Gubbio – S. Croce di Fonte Avellana, September 2019
- “Searching for Slave Teachers in Late Antiquity,” Cornell University, October 2019
- “Promordial Guilt as a Justification for Slavery,” Bonn University, November 2019
- “Response - State Elite? Senators, Emperors and Roman Political Culture 25 BCE – 400 CE”, Society for Classical Studies Annual Meeting, January 2020
- “The Sexuality of a Eunuch,” Arizona State University, Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies Conference, February 2020
- “Unfreedom in the Visigothic Legal Formulas,” Arizona State University, February 2020
- “Ammianus Graecus: Orgoglio e pregiudizio etnico nel tardo antico,” *Titubanti Testi*, Ghent December 2020 (remotely)
- “Monotheism and Slavery,” CAD – Bonn Center for Dependency and Slavery Studies, December 2020 (remotely), *Eranos Vindobonensis*, Vienna, January 2021 (remotely)
- “Germanism: Ethnicity, Identity, and Nationalism in the Formation of Early Medieval Legal Historiography,” *Archaia – Ancient Societies Workshop*, Yale, January 2021
- “Constantine’s New Capital, A Place of Worship,” *École Normale Supérieure*, Paris, March 2021
- “Did Christianity have an impact on the practice of slavery in Late Antiquity?”, *Banchich Lecture in Classics*, Canisius College, April 2021
- “Late Antique Slave Prices: A Scalar Approach,” *Shifting Frontiers XIV: Scale and Study of Late Antiquity*, Ohio State University, June 2021
- “Il linguaggio del *Liber iudiciorum* e lo sviluppo della giurisprudenza visigotica”, *La costruzione del testo giuridico tardoantico: Culture, linguaggi, percorsi argmentativi estilistici*. XXV Convegno Internazionale della Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana, September 2021 (remote)
- “‘Germanism’, ‘Romanism,’ and the Uses of Visigothic Law in Modern European Cultural Politics”, *The Dawn of the Hispanic Legal Tradition*, Yale University, November 2021
- “Slavery and violence in Visigothic Iberia”, *Institute of Historical Research, School of Advanced Study*, University of London, November 2021 (remote)
- “Slavery and Ethnic Identity, 300-700 CE”, Bonn University, April 2022
- “Guilt and Enslavement: Habits of Thought from the Ancient World to Modern America”, *Smith College*, April 2022
- “Slavery in the Byzantine Empire”, *Fairfield University*, April 2022
- “Law and Ethnicity in the Post-Roman West”, *Harvard University*, April 2022
- “Varieties of Manumission as Cultural Expressions in Roman and Post-Roman Societies - 200 BCE - 700 CE”, *Freedom and Liberation in Mediterranean Antiquity*, Bonn University, October 2022
- “Law and Language in the Roman and Germanic Traditions: A Study of *Liber Iudiciorum* 6.4.3 and the Idea of *iniuria* in Visigothic Law”, *Cambridge Late Antique Network Series*, Cambridge, February 2023
- “Response to Sarah Bassett – The Historical Frieze on the Arch of Constantine”, *Yale Late Antique and Byzantine Art Seminar*, March 2023
- “A Young Capital’s Appetite: Constantinople’s Grain Supply and the Fiscal Burden of Fourth-Century Egypt,” *Università degli Studi di Napoli l’Orientale*, May 2023

- “A Young Capital’s Appetite: Constantinople’s Grain Supply and the Fiscal Burden of Fourth-Century Egypt,” *Urbes Clariores aliis. Urban Transitions in Roman Egypt from the Third to the Fourth Century CE*, International Conference, 11-12 May 2023, Istituto Svizzero di Roma, May 2023
- “The Juridical Implications of Human Migration in East and West in late Antiquity”, XXVI Convegno Internazionale della Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana, June 2023
- “A Young Capital’s Appetite: Constantinople’s Grain Supply and the Fiscal Burden of Fourth-Century Egypt,” Australian National University, Canberra, June 2023
- “Persecuting Jews to Save the Enslaved: A Constantinian Law and its Afterlife in Medieval Spain and Spanish Colonial America,” *Romans in New Worlds: Considering “Global Late Antiquity, Shifting Frontiers XV*, UCSB, September 2023
- “Meliboeus esse coepi: A critical reading of Sidonius *Epistula* 8.9” Society for Classical Studies Annual Meeting, Chicago, January 2024 – written and presented with Alison Orlebeke
- “The Transition from Roman to Visigothic Slaveholding in the Iberian Peninsula”, RomanIslam Center, Universität Hamburg, June 2024 (remote)

Outreach Papers Presented

- “All that Glitters: The Power of Gold in the Roman Economy” AIA Boulder Chapter, November 2000
- “Roman Coinage and Roman History,” Fairview High School, April 2006
- “The Varus Disaster and the Excavations at Kalkriese,” Ridgeview Classical Academy, March 2008
- “Why did Rome Fall?,” McClanahan Public Lecture, Boulder Public Library, October 2010
- “The Uses of Cleopatra,” at Hellenic American Cultural Association Conference, October 2011; McClanahan Public Lecture, Boulder Public Library, November 2012
- “The Transition from Non-Tenure Track to Tenure Track Positions,” panel on “The Hiring Process,” CAMWS, Waco, TX, April 2014
- “(Re)Introducing the Henderson Collection of Ancient Coins,” McClanahan Public Lecture, University of Colorado Art Museum, November 2014
- “The End of the Roman Empire: Catastrophe and Collapse vs. Transition and Transformation: A Debate” SCS / AIA joint session debate, January 2015
- “The Curse of Jaime: Promordial Guilt as a Justification for Slavery,” Santa Barbara, CA May 2016
- “Corrupt, Vain and Unhinged! A Balloon Debate with Lessons from Roman History”, Yale University, April 2017
- “Constantine and Constantinople: A Place of Worship,” Hellenic Studies, Yale University, March 2018
- “The Law of Slavery and the Exposure and Sale of Children,” Harvard University, March 2021
- “Scholars in Practice: Slavery, ethnicity, and migration in Late Antiquity”, Canisius College, April 2021
- “Commentary: Yale Series on Late Antique and Byzantine Art, Cécile Morrisson, Auro, argento, aere perennius: Byzantine Art in and through Coins, 4th – 15th Centuries,” Yale April 2021
- “What is a slave society? Slavery in Global Perspective,” Yale Alumni Academy, March 2022
- “Is the Idea of Human Rights Ancient or Modern?”, Cyrus The Great: Conqueror, Liberator, Superstar, Yale Peabody Museum, March 2024

Teaching Experience

Classroom Teaching: Yale University

Lecture Courses

- Roman Law (CLCV 236 / HIST 225 / LAW 21776 / CRN 20133): Spring 2017, Spring 2020, Spring 2022, Fall 2023
- The Late Antique World from Constantine to Muhammad (c. 270 – 630) (CLCV 222 / HIST 203): Spring 2015; Fall 2017
- The Roman Empire (CLCV 207 / HIST 218): Spring 2021
- The Romans: A Cultural Introduction (CLCV 257 / HUMS 246): Spring 2016
- Global Leadership: 600 BCE – 600 CE (CLCV 200 / HIST 204): Spring 2019 (with Kevin Feeney); Spring 2024

Language Classes

- Survey of Greek and Latin Historical Sources (CLSS 895 / HIST 504): Fall 2017, Spring 2020, Fall 2021, Spring 2024
- Augustine (CLSS 852): Fall 2015
- Latin Epistolography: Cicero, Seneca, Pliny, Jerome, Sidonius, Cassiodorus (LATN 436/736): Spring 2023

Seminars

- HIST 515 01 / CLSS 878: Corrupting Seas: Premodern Maritime Ecologies, Spring 2023
- Human Migration in Antiquity (HIST 506 / CLSS 856 / MDVL 506): Fall 2020
- Roman Law (CLSS 880 / HIST 521 / LAW 21776): Spring 2020, Spring 2022, Fall 2023
- Approaching History: Problems, Methods and Theory: New seminar course (HIST 500): Fall 2019
- Slavery, Dependency, and Genocide in the Ancient and Premodern World (ARCG 531 01 (22150) / CPLT547 / ANTH531 / CLSS815 / JDST653 / HIST502 / RLST803 / NELC533): Spring 2018
- The Age of Constantine (CLCV 057 / HIST 021): Fall 2015
- Slavery in the Roman and Late Antique World (HIST 520 / CLSS 836): Spring 2015

Classroom Teaching: University of Colorado

Lecture Courses

- The Rise and Fall of Ancient Rome (CLAS/HIST 1061): Spring 12 (cf. www.colorado.edu/classics/clas1061)
- The Roman Empire (CLAS/HIST 4091/5091): Fall 96; Spring 99; Spring 00; Fall 01; Fall 07; Fall 11 (cf. www.colorado.edu/Classics/clas4091)
- The Roman Republic (CLAS/HIST 4081/5081): Fall 95; Fall 98; Fall 00; Fall 04 (cf. www.colorado.edu/Classics/clas4081/Republic/)
- Paganism to Christianity (CLAS / PHIL 2610): Spring 97; Fall 99; Summer 01; Spring 02 (cf. <http://www.colorado.edu/Classics/clas2610>)
- Bread and Circuses: Society and Culture of Ancient Rome (CLAS 1140): Spring 04 (cf. www.colorado.edu/Classics/clas1140/Bread/Index.htm (login: bread; pw: circuses))
- Roman Law (CLAS/HIST 4761/5761): Spring 96; Fall 97; Fall 03; Fall 05; Fall 08; Spring 13

Language Courses

- Seminar in Latin: Ammianus and the Fourth Century Empire (CLAS 7014): Fall 98
- Graduate Reading in Latin: Augustine (CLAS 6004): Fall 12
- Survey of Latin Historiography (CLAS 6003): Spring 2009
- Introductory Greek (CLAS 1013-1023): Fall 06; Spring 07

- The Roman Emperor in Text and Coin (CL 512, Colorado College): Summer 04
- Graduate Reading in Latin: Tacitus (CLAS 6004): Fall 95; Spring 00; Spring 06
- Intermediate Latin 2: Vergil (CLAS 2124): Spring 01
- Introduction to Greek Prose: Herodotus (CLAS 3013): Fall 96
- Introduction to Latin Prose: Sallust (CLAS 3014): Spring 96
- Introduction to Latin Prose: Apuleius (CLAS 3024): Spring 02
- Topics In Latin Prose: Pliny the Younger and Latin Epistolography (CLAS 4014/5014): Fall 97; Spring 05; Fall 11
- Topics in Latin Prose: Apuleius and Petronius (CLAS 4014/5014): Spring 99

Seminars

- A Global History of Slavery (CLAS / HIST 4071/5071 - ANTH 4060): Fall 13
- Seminar in Ancient History: Roman Slavery (CLAS 7011): Spring 05; Spring 08
- Honors Seminar: History of World Slavery (HONR 2500): Fall 04
- Readings in Ancient History: Augustine (CLAS 6011): Spring 97
- Seminar in Roman Numismatics (CLAS 7012 & 7109): Fall 00; Spring 04; Fall 11; Fall 13
- Undergraduate Seminar: The Age of Constantine (CLAS 4040): Spring 01; Spring 07
- Global History of Slavery in Premodernity

Individualized Instruction: Yale University

Dissertation Supervision:

- Rafail Zoulis – Narrative and Law: Communal Belonging in the Roman Empire
- Amia Davis – Chaos Theory and the Fate of the Roman Balkans (105-612 CE)
- Eleanor Martin – Keeping Time and Constructing Community: Ethnicity and Belonging in the Roman Empire
- Elizabeth Lavender – ἡ διδασκαλική ἐστὶ δύναμις; Concepts of Teaching and *Technai*, mid-1st–4th c. CE
- Emily Hurt – Cultural Memory and the Palimpsest City in the Roman Empire, 2023
- CJ Rice – *Religio Licita*: Empire, Religion, and Civic Subject, 250 – 450 CE, 2023
- Daniel Graves – Thomas Jefferson’s Classical Imagination, 2021
- Lester Stephens – *Res Novae* and Radial Governmentality (112-72 BC), 2021
- Kevin Feeney – Roman Imperial Accession from Maximinus Thrax to Justinian (235 – 527 CE), 2020
- Sean Northrup, Aristocracy of Eloquence: Language and Identity in Roman Gaul, 289-389 CE, 2017

Dissertation Committee:

- Zekun Zhang (Yale HIST) – State, Slavery, and Taxation in Middle Period China
- Craig Bateman (University of British Columbia, Law) – Bishops on the Bench: Why Constantine Legislated Christian Bishops into the Role of Judges
- Mikael Papadimitriou (New York University, Classics) - Measuring One's Worth: Letters of Recommendation and Governmental Appointments in the Roman Empire
- Christopher West (Yale RLST) – The Fall of the Angels in Western Patristic Tradition: Narrative and Theology
- Pratima Gopalakrishnan (Yale RLST) – Domestic Labor and Marital Obligations in the Ancient Jewish Household

- Salvatore Liccardo (Vienna) – Old Names, New Peoples. Ethnic Discourse, Imperial Rhetoric and Geographical Knowledge in Late Antiquity, 2019
- Andrew Hogan, History (Yale HIST) – The Auction of the Pharaoh: Institutions, Markets, and Culture in the Mediterranean during the First Millennium BC, 2018
- François Gerardin, History (Yale HIST) – City Foundations in Egypt and the East in the Second Century BC, 2018
- Mary Farag, Religious Studies (Yale RLST) – Sacred Things: the Legal Making of Churches in Late Antiquity, 2017
- Andrea Bernier, Storia antica (Parma) – Valentiniano I legislatore. Ricostruzione storica e problemi della documentazione giuridica, 2017

Undergraduate Theses:

- Rachel Brown - Analyzing the Changing Depictions of Jesus in Response to Roman Critique, as Seen within the Cento Vergilianus de Laudibus Christi, 2023
- Zach Ledesma – The Practical Tool of Roman Ruler Worship, 2023
- Madelein Cepdeda-Hanley – Aristotle, Al-Ghazālī, & Alfonso X: Classical and Islamic Constructions of the Castilian Body Politic in the Siete Partidas, 2023
- Mizel Stevens – God, Classics, and Anglo-Saxon Race Construction at Antebellum Yale, 2022
- Varun Sikand – Quintus Sertorius and the Quest to Build a ‘Rome Outside of Rome’ in the Late Republic, 2022
- Charlie Mayhew – Erra Pater and the Early Modern English Tradition of Lowbrow Astrology: A History from Wisdom to Punchline, 2022
- R.J. Hakes – How Britannia Became England: Analyzing the *Adventus Saxonum*, 2022
- Alexandra McCraven – The Education of Slaves in Ancient Rome and the US South, 2021
- William Galligan – Politics in the Expansion of Roman Citizenship, 2020
- Flora Lipsky – *Cave Canem*: Liability for Animal Damages in Roman and Talmudic Law, 2019
- Nicholas Dell’Isola – A Statistical Study of Roman Temple Forms and Vitruvius *De architectura*, 2018
- Tyler Mikulis – Roman Law and Continental Law, 2017
- James Randon – Cicero, Caesar, and the Fall of the Roman Republic, 2017
- Nicholas Dell’Isola – Proportionality of Roman Temples in the Augustan Era, 2018

Post-Doctoral Supervision

- Giulio Iovine, Dura Latin Papyri, 2017
- Arnaud Besson, Intestate Succession in the Late Roman Empire, 2019-20
- Felix K. Maier, Ceremonial Emperors in Late Antiquity, 2019
- Alexander Free, Civic Identity in Late Antiquity, 2021

Individualized Instruction: University of Colorado

Dissertations Supervised

- Scot Douglass, The Generation of a Diastemic Discourse in the Cappadocian Fathers: Embracing the Limitations of Language in the Production of Theology, 1999
- Alfred T. Terrell, Beyond Praise and Blame: The Influences of Judicial Rhetoric in the Annals of Tacitus, Books I-VI, 2000
- Aaron Johnson, Ethnic Argumentation in Eusebius of Caesarea's *Praeparatio Evangelica*, 2003
- Brent Schmidt, Utopian and Community in the Ancient World, 2008

- Barbara Werner, *Friendship and Humor: A Social Dynamic in Cicero's Letter*, 2009
- Andrew Clay, *A Historical and Philological Commentary on Eusebius of Caesarea Ecclesiastical History, Book VIII*, 2012

Masters Theses Supervised

- Christopher Kintzel, *Roman Military Recruiting*, 2000
- Denise Fichtner, *Travel in Cicero*, 2000
- Jane Woods, *Magic in the Roman World*, 2000
- Amanda Coles, *Roman Military Ritual*, 2002
- Sara Sieteski, *Army Life Under Hadrian*, 2004
- Ken Soufl, *Christian Apologetic*, 2004 (Religious Studies)
- Paul Saieg, *Didymus the Blind De Trinitate*, 2006
- Crystal Rosenthal, *Slaves in Banquet Scenes*, 2006
- Glenn McDormann, *Law and Authority in the Burgundian Kingdom*, 2008
- Jennifer Greenberg, *Agōniasōmen: Philo Judaeus, A Voice of a Colonized Nation*, 2013
- Jonathan Gress, *The Coinage of the Peloponnese Under Septimius Severus*, 2013
- Avedan Raggio, *Dramatic Reversals and Inconsistent Alamanni in Ammianus*, 2014

Honors Theses Supervised

- Harmony Ridgley, *Slaves in Roman Comedy* 1996
- Mark Benassi, *Anti-Semitism in Jerome*, 1996
- Elle Tauer, *Ascetic Women of Late Antiquity*, 1997
- Danielle Steen, *Siege Archaeology*, 1998
- David Warburton, *The Gracchi and Social Unrest*, 1999
- Quanna Cameron, *Gladiators as Athletes*, 2002
- J.K. Melton, *The Power of the Bishop*, 2002
- Richard Payne, *Symeon the Holy Fool*, 2003
- Lance Panigutti, *Constantine and the Church*, 2004
- Stefan Hodges-Kluck, *Jordanes and Barbarian Historiography*, 2008
- Andrew Detch, *Cicero, Between Antony and Octavian*, 2008
- Crystal Rome, *Water and the Roman Law of Property*, 2008
- Eric Smith, *Concession and Conciliation – How Constantine and Valens Doomed the Roman Empire to Defeat*, 2009
- Rachael Janoso, *Pregnancy through Childbirth: A Midwife's Perspective*, 2013
- Jordan Miranda, *From Damnation to Divinity: Tarquinius Superbus, Augustus and Historical Memory*, 2013
- Lucas Monson, *Sallust's Bellum Jugurthinum and the Experience of the Roman Soldier*, 2013
- Christopher West, *St. Michael the Archangel in Late Antiquity*, 2014

Service

Service to the Classics and History Departments and Yale University

Executive Positions

- Director of Graduate Studies (History), 2020-
- Director of Undergraduate Studies (Classics), 2017-2018
- Associate Director of Graduate Studies (History), 2015-2017
- Chair, Diversity Committee (History), 2016-2017

Other University Service

Graduate Committee (Classics), 2019-20
Graduate Committee (Classics), 2015-17
Graduate Committee (History), 2015-16
Executive Committee (History), 2015-17
YISAP / Archaia Board of Directors, 2015-2018
Rostovzteff Lecture Chair, 2016, 2017
Porter & Field Dissertation Prize Committee, 2018
Ancient Societies Workshop Organizer, 2017-2018
Classics Department Colloquium Co-Organizer, 2017-2018

Job Search Committees

Job Search Committee (History), Medieval History, 2019-20 (Chair)
Job Search Committee (Classics), Greek History VAP, 2015-6
Job search Committee (Classics), Greek History, AP, 2016-7 (Chair)

Host for Visiting Speakers

Jan Willem Drijvers, University of Groningen, 2015
Ignazio Tantillo, University of Cassino, Italy, 2017
Alice Rio, KCL, 2017
Craig Perry, University of Cincinnati, 2017
Peter Hunt, University of Colorado, 2017
Ulrike Roth, Edinburgh, 2018
Michael Jursa, Vienna, 2018
Robin Yates, McGill, 2018
Deborah Kamen, 2018
Anthony Reid, Australian National University, 2018
Hartmut Leppin, University of Frankfurt, 2019
Elizabeth Meyer, University of Virginia, 2019
Rachel Zelnick-Abramowitz, Tel Aviv University, 2019
Gianfranco Agosti, Rome "La Sapienza", 2020

Service to the Classics Department and the University of Colorado

Executive Positions

Departmental Chair, 2012-14
Departmental Chair, 2005-2009
Associate Chair for Undergraduate Studies, 1996-2005

Job Search Committees, Classics

Job Search Committee (Classics), Greek Archaeology, 2011-2
Job Search Committee Chair (Classics), Senior Latinist, 2008-9
Job Search Committee (Classics), Hellenist, 2007-8
Job Search Committee Chair (Classics), Hellenist, 2005-6
Job Search Committee (Classics), Latinist, 2005-6
Job Search Committee (Classics, Greek Historian, 1997-8
Job Search Committee (Classics), Roman Archaeology, 1996-7
Job Search Committee (Classics), Latinist 1995-6

Job Search Committees, University of Colorado

Job Search Committee (University of Colorado Art Museum), Director 2013

Job Search Committee (Jewish Studies), Director 2007-8
Job Search Committee (History), Medievalist 2003-4
Job Search Committee (Herbst Humanities), Director 2002
Job Search Committee (History), Medievalist 2000-1

Host for Visiting Speakers

Host for Fulbright Fellow, Paola Moretti 2014
Host for Mediterranean Studies Visitor Nicholas Purcell 2013
Host for FIRST Grant Summer Visitor Joseph Manning 2012
Host for Mediterranean Studies Visitor Peter Brown 2011
Host for GCAH visitor G. Cecconi 2011
Host for FIRST Grant Summer Visitor Gideon Bohak 2011
Host for GCAH Visitor A. Lewin 2006
Host for Feodor Lynen Fellow Dirk Rohmann, 2005-8
Host for American Friends of the Humboldt Foundation Guest William Calder III 2005
Host for GCAH Visitor C. Witschel 2005
Host for GCAH Visitor R. Behrwald 2004
Host for GCAH Lecturer H. A. Drake 2003
Host for GCAH Lecturer E.K. Fowden 2002
Host for GCAH Lecturer H. Elton, 2001
Host for GCAH Lecturer R.L. Lamberton, 1999
Host for GCAH Lecturer A.J. Woodman 1997
Host for GCAH Lecturer E.J. Champlin 1997
Host for GCAH Lecturer J.F. Matthews 1996

Other University Service

Emerging Leaders Program, University of Colorado, 2011-2012
Arts and Sciences Council Representative 2006-2009
ARPAC Self Study Committee Chair 2008
Kayden Book Award Committee Chair 2008
Tenure committee for Medieval Historian, History 2007
Tenure committee for Medieval Scandinavianist, Germanic and Slavic, 2007
Associate Chair for Undergraduate Studies 1996-2005
Graduate Committee on Arts and Humanities 2003-6
Internal Review Committee 2004-5
Primary Unit Review Committee Chair 2005-6
Departmental Visiting Lecturer Coordinator 2001-2002
Departmental Visiting Lecturer Coordinator 2001-2002
Faculty Teaching Excellence Program Representative 1999-2001
Departmental Self-Study Committee 1997-1998

Professional Service

Peer Review of Manuscripts

Review of article manuscripts for Antichthon, Classical Journal, Journal of Early Christian Studies, Phoenix, Transactions of the American Philological Association
Review of book proposals for Blackwells, Cambridge, Copley Publishing, Oxford, University of Michigan, Johns Hopkins University Press

Review of book manuscripts for Blackwells, Cambridge, Oxford, University of California, University of Michigan, University of Pennsylvania, University of North Carolina, University of Wisconsin, Catholic University Press,
Reviewer for Agenzia nazionale di valutazione del sistema universitario e della ricerca (ANVUR), 2012
Reviewer for the National Endowment for the Humanities, August 2016

Service to the American Philological Association/Society for Classical Studies

Panel Organizer, "Letters in Late Antiquity," American Philological Association, January 2013
Panel Co-Organizer, "Sacred Violence in Late Antiquity, American Philological Association, January 2013 (co-organized with Clifford Ando)
Member of the Publications Committee, American Philological Association, 2010-2013
Chair of the 5 year APA Charter of the Society for Late Antiquity 2006-2011
Panel Organizer. "Blessed are the Meek: Social Subordination in Late Antiquity," APA Three Year Colloquium on Late Antiquity 2003
Coordinator of the APA Three Year Colloquium on Late Antiquity 2001-3
Panel Co-Organizer with H. Elton. "Insiders and Outsiders in the Later Roman Empire," APA Three-Year Colloquium on Late Antiquity 1999 (co-organized with Hugh Elton)

Service to Other Professional Associations

Bonn Center for Dependency and Slavery Studies, International Advisory Board, 2019 –
Board of Trustees, American Numismatic Society, 2019 –
Co-President of the Colorado Classics Association 2004-6, 2012-14
Co-Organizer, Colorado Classics Day, 2011, 2012
Regional Vice President of the Classical Association of the Midwest and South 2003-8
CAMWS Book Award Committee 2005-7 (Chair 2007)
President of the Society for Late Antiquity 2005-7